

نظری بر کمیته‌های اخلاق در پژوهش در جهان و ایران

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چکیده

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شکل ۱- سیر زمانی وقایع و شواهد تاریخی منجر به تدوین قوانین اخلاقی و بیانیه‌های بین‌المللی برگرفته از: Dunn CM, Chadwick GL, Protecting study volunteers in research Boston: Center Watch 2004.

شواهد تاریخی و قوانین بین‌المللی

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⁴ The WMA General Assemblies, Helsinki, Finland, 1964; Tokyo, Japan, 1975; Venice, Italy, 1983; Hong Kong, 1989; Somerset West, Republic of South Africa, 1996; Edinburgh, Scotland, 2000; Note of Clarification on Paragraph 29, Washington 2002; Note of Clarification on Paragraph 30, Tokyo 2004.

⁵ Placebo-controlled Clinical Trials

⁶ <http://www.wma.net/e/policy/b3.htm>

¹ <http://www.hhs.gov/ohrp/references/nurcode.htm>

² <http://www.wma.net/e/policy/b3.htm>

³ <http://ohsr.od.nih.gov/guidelines/belmont.html>

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³ Quality
⁴ Efficacy
⁵ Safety
⁶ International Conference on Harmonization (ICH)
⁷ Guidelines of Good Clinical Practice (GCP)

¹ <http://www.cioms.ch/index.html>
² The burdens and benefits

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کمیته‌های اخلاق در پژوهش

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² Data and Safety Monitoring Committees

³ The Regulatory Authority

¹ National Bioethics Advisory Council

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¹ Protection

² Advice

³ Education

⁴ Research Quality

⁵ Conciliation

⁶ The United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)

⁷ Policy-Making and/or Advisory Committees (PMAs)

⁸ Health-Professional Association Committees (HPAs)

⁹ Health care/Hospital Ethics Committees (HECs)

¹⁰ Research Ethics Committees (RECs)

¹¹ Autonomy

¹² Non-governmental Organizations

¹³ The Danish Council of Ethics

¹⁴ The Ethics Committee of the Gambia

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⁷ Standard Operating Procedures (SOP_s)
⁸ Bioethicists
⁹ Laypersons
¹⁰ multi-sectoral
¹¹ Pluralist

¹ Ad hoc
² Committee of Bioethics , National Committee for Ethics in Science and Technology
³ Independence
⁴ Competence
⁵ Pluralism
⁶ Transparency

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مسئولیت‌های پژوهشگر و بانی تحقیق

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¹ Office for Human Research Protections(OHRP)

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³ Legal Competency

¹ Scientific validity

² Capacity

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آموزش اخلاق در پژوهش

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² Problem-based approach

³ Multidisciplinary

¹ Pilot-testing

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کمیته‌های اخلاق در پژوهش در کشور

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¹ online
² E-learning
³ Family Health International (FHI)
⁴ National Institute of Health (NIH)
⁵ Self-education-5
⁶ www.ethics.hbi.ir or www.mehr.tums.ac.ir
⁷ Eastern Mediterranean Health Journal
⁸ Developing World Bioethics
⁹ Bioethics

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تدوین راهنمای ملی اخلاق در
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¹. Externally-Sponsored Research (ESR)

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نتیجه‌گیری

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¹ www.ethics.hbi.ir or www.mehr.tums.ac.ir

مآخذ

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